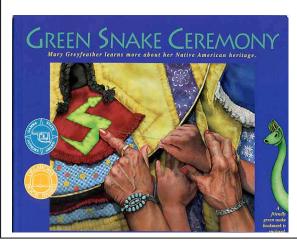
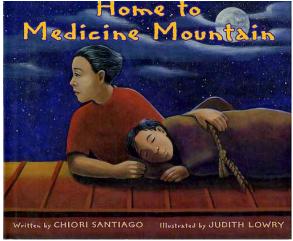
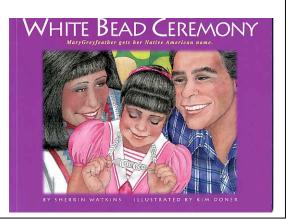
# Culturally Relevant Literature for Classroom Use

An Instructional Support Tool for Standard English Learners (SELs)

## Recommended Native American Literature Titles by Grade Level







#### What is Culturally Relevant Literature?

The use of culturally relevant literature is very important to the academic success of students. It is literature that draws on the cultural capital of students and engages the learner.

#### **Culturally Relevant Literature is literature that...**

| Uses student's culture and prior experiences to make learning relevant   |
|--|
| Reflects the day-to-day experiences and activities of students   |
| Shows the student's culture and history positively and accurately  |
| Celebrates the culture and traditions of the student   |
| Students can identify with the struggles and lives of the characters   |
| Often includes the home language of students   |
| Comes in various genres (realistic and historical fiction, folktales, poetry, non-fiction, biographies/autobiographies) to tell the story of the people. |

Reference: V. Harris (1993)

### How to Use Culturally Relevant Books in the Classroom

| Teachers should have a <i>Culturally Relevant Classroom Library</i> of at least 200 titles that represent the language, culture, and experiences of students including standard English Learner (SEL) populations             |
|---|
| Books should be displayed in the classroom so students are attracted to them  |
| Students should be provided with opportunities to engage in Free Voluntary Reading (FVR) and Silent Sustained Reading (SSR) on a daily basis  |
| <ul> <li>As students engage with print they intuit the structure of the language</li> <li>"The more you read the better you write"</li> <li>Books can be used in the classroom as Standard English models for SELs</li> </ul> |
| Students should be read to on a daily basis at all grade levels from Culturally Relevant literature   |
| Being read to is often not a part of the early literacy experiences of SELs so the classroom has to become the venue for developing early literacy skills and an appreciation of books  |
| Books on tape should be made accessible to SELs through Listening Centers so they can <i>hear</i> the language of school modeled  |
| Encourage students to check-out books for personal enjoyment  |
| Use books that incorporate the home language of SELs for Contrastive Analysis activities  |

## AMERICAN INDIAN LITERATURE FOR CLASSROOM USE Grades: Kindergarten through High School

| Grade levels  | Title                               | <b>Author (last name first)</b> | Remarks                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Kinder & 1st. | Coyote & Little Turtle              | Talashoema, Herschel            | English/Hopi w/Glossary Bilg.Text.          |
|               |                                     |                                 | Englsih/ Haida-Tlingit Cosmology Pacific    |
| Kinder & 1st. | Storm Boy                           | Owen Lewis, Paul                | NW  |
|               |                                     |                                 | Englsih/ Southwest Culture w/Glossary &     |
| Kinder & 1st. | Way out in the Dessert              | Marsh, T.J. & Ward, Jennifer    | Song  |
| Kinder & 1st. | Coyote & The Winnowing Birds        | Sekaquaptewa, Eugene            | English/Hopi w/Glossary Bilg.Text           |
| Kinder & 1st. | Corn IS Maise                       | Aliki                           | English                                     |
| Kinder & 1st. | Baby Rattlesnake                    | Te Ata                          | English                                     |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | The Two-Legged Creature             | Walters, Anna Lee               | English/An Otoe Story                       |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | Sunflower's Promise                 | Dominic, Gloria                 | English/ A Zuni Legend w/ historical Bkgrd. |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | A Boy Called Slow                   | Bruchac, Joseph                 | English/ Lakota Sioux / Sitting Bull Story. |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | Green Snake Ceremony                | Watkins, Sherrin                | English/ Shawnee                            |
|               |                                     |                                 | Englsih/ Haida-Tlingit Cosmology Pacific    |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | Frog Girl                           | Owne Lewis, Paul                | NW  |
|               |                                     |                                 | Englsih/ Haida-Tlingit Cosmology Pacific    |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | Storm Boy                           | Owen Lewis, Paul                | NW  |
| 2nd. & 3rd.   | How the Rattlesnake Got It's Rattle | Stoodt, Jefrey                  | English/Folktale                            |
| 4th. & 5th.   | Thirteen Moons on Turtle's Back     | Bruchac, Joseph & London        | English/ Abenaki version                    |
| 4th. & 5th.   | Coyote Places the Stars             | Taylor, Harriet Peck            | English/ Wasco Indian legend                |
| 4th. & 5th.   | Home to Medicine Mountain           | Lowry, Judith                   | English/True Story/ Calif. Indian Tribe.    |
| 4th. & 5th.   | Brave Bear and the Ghosts           | Dominic, Gloria                 | English/ Sioux Legend w/ historical Bkgrd   |
| 4th. & 5th.   | Seya's Song                         | Hirschi, Ron                    | English/ S'Klalam of Pacific NW w/ Gloss    |
|               | The Girl Who Loved Coyotes: 12      |                                 |   |
| 4th. & 5th.   | Stories                             | Wood, Nance                     | Englsih/ South west Indian/ w/glossary      |
|               |                                     |                                 | English/ Chipewyan & Dogrib peoples         |
| 4th. & 5th.   | A Man Called Raven                  | Van Camp, Richard               | (Canada)                                    |
|               |                                     |                                 |   |

#### AMERICAN INDIAN LITERATURE FOR CLASSROOM USE CONTINUE...

| Grade levels | Title                           | Author (last name first) | Remarks         |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 4th. & 5th.  | White Bread Ceremony            | Watkins, Sherrin         | English/Shawnee |
|              | Amee-nah: Zuni Boy Runs for His |                          |                 |
| MS/HS        | life                            | Thomasma, Kenneth        | English         |
| MS/HS        | And It is Still That Way        | Baylor, Byrd             | English         |
| MS/HS        | The Arrow Over The Door         | Bruchac, Joseph          | English         |
| MS/HS        | Beardance                       | Hobbs, Will              | English         |
| MS/HS        | Buffalo Dreams                  | Doner, Kim               | English         |
| MS/HS        | Dogsong                         | Paulson, Gary            | English         |
|              | Children of The Indian Boarding |                          |                 |
| MS/HS        | Schools                         | Littlefield, Holly       | English         |